

1 Put the sentences underlined into Japanese.

From ancient civilization to today, water has always been important in human development. Despite our dependence on it, or perhaps because of it, most of the water in the world is now seriously polluted, and this problem is likely to increase. One of the effects of the growth of the human population on the earth is the high level of water pollution.

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2] Put the sentences underlined into Japanese.

The word “health” no longer means just the absence of illness. Health now means the well-being of your body, your mind, and your relationships with other people. These types of well-being are called physical health, mental health, and social health. Such overall health is called wellness. This view of wellness as a combination of physical, mental, and social well-being is also known as the holistic concept of health. “Holistic” means whole, and here it means the connections between these three aspects of health.

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3 Put the sentence underlined into Japanese, describing “Their” in the sentence.

Many Westerners are startled at the images of America and the West in contemporary Japanese advertising. Their accidental encounter by an American tourist or businessperson on a visit to Japan evokes surprise, confusion, and misunderstanding. Probably the makers of the advertisements didn't have such encounters in mind. A huge number of foreigners appear in advertising in Japan, but are such advertisements successful?

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4 Put the sentences underlined into Japanese.

Play is the business of childhood. Through play, a child becomes an inquirer, an experimenter, or an explorer. Play sets the stage for learning.

In the early stages, a child sometimes appears to repeat an experience almost obsessively, but in fact, so as not to forget their discoveries, children need to recreate their experiences. Young children's thinking is closely associated with physical action, and usually they are unable to image the consequences of undone actions.

* obsessively: 度を越して、過度に、執拗^{しつよう}に

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6 Put the sentence underlined into Japanese, describing “this” in the sentence.

To feed the world’s huge population, food production needs to be increased. One way for this to happen is to increase the amount of land in crop production. However, care needs to be taken not to destroy the stability of ecosystems. In some ecosystems, the soil or climate is not suited to farming. A tropical rain forest is an example of such an ecosystem. On the other hand, the supply of water to fertile desert land is one method for the increase of agricultural land.

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